

## Ablative Case Uses

Ablative Use	Latin Key Words	Translation	Example Sentence	Translation
Means	ablative concrete noun	by or with	Magister <u>baculo</u> caput discipuli verberavit.	The teacher beat the head of the student <u>with a stick</u> .
Manner	ablative + abstract noun	with	<u>Magno (cum) gaudio</u> magister discipulum verberabat.	<u>With great joy</u> the teacher beat the student.
Place Where	<i>in</i>	in or on	Magister <u>in</u> ludo discipulos verberat.	The teacher beats the students <u>in</u> school.
Place from Which	<i>a</i> or <i>ab</i> , <i>e</i> or <i>ex</i> , <i>de</i>	from	Discipulos <u>a magistro</u> cucurrit	The student ran <u>(away) from</u> the teacher.
Time When	ablative time word	(depends on word; no specific translation)	Illo <u>die</u> magister centum discipulos verberavit.	That <u>day</u> the teacher beat one hundred students.
Accompaniment	<i>cum</i>	with	Magister <u>cum</u> parentibus discipulum verberaverat.	The teacher <u>with</u> the parents had beaten the student.
Personal Agent	<i>a</i> or <i>ab</i> + passive verb	by	Multi discipuli <u>ab</u> hoc magistro verberati sunt.	Many students have been beaten <u>by</u> this teacher.
Respect	adjective in the sentence	in respect to	Magister <u>verberando</u> est optimus.	The teacher is the best <u>in (respect to) beating</u> .
Comparison	comparative degree adjective in the sentence	than	Hic magister <u>plures</u> discipulos aliis <u>magistris</u> verberat.	This teacher beats <u>more</u> students <u>than</u> other teachers.
Absolute	ablative noun + perfect passive participle (4 <sup>th</sup> dictionary entry)	With _____ having been _____	<u>Discipulo verberato</u> magister risit.	<u>With</u> the student <u>having been</u> beaten the teacher laughed.
Degree of Difference	ablative quantity word + comparative degree adjective	(depends on word; no specific translation)	Magister verberans est <u>multo crudelior</u> .	The beating teacher is <u>much more</u> <u>cruel</u> .